Morning Oregonian.

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Daily Oregonian,

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every day (Sundays excepted), and furnished to subscribers at Twenty-Five Cents per week payable monthly. It will be forwarded to any part of the United States at $5 00 per annum in advance; or for $3 50 for three months. Advertising Rates, (nonpareil), per week $1 00; one square per month $3 00. THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of all the matter in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the country at $2 per annum, $1 for six months and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store, First street.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Will be found in Starr's Building,
First street, corner of Stark Portland Oregon
1dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on First Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
DAGUERREOTYPIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

S. ELLSWORTH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR,
Will practice in the SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS of Oregon and California, Lane County Oregon and Fort Lane, Clarke County Washington Territory, and Court of Claims for New York City. Collections promptly attended to. Office in Portland, Oregon.
11 tf

E. HAMILTON,
OFFICE, WASHINGTON STREET,
Between First and Second streets,
Portland, Oregon.
Having entirely recovered my health I shall not decline practice in the Supreme Court of Oregon, the Circuit and in the U. S. District Courts. ABSTRACTS OF CONVEYANCES MORTGAGES &c. Abstracts showing the title to Lots and Blocks in Portland completed to the present time and will be kept up to date with the records. Searches made and titles to any property in Portland will be reported on.
11 tf

STEPHEN W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF MESSRS. CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, between Taylor and Yamhill, and is prepared to attend to
BUYING AND SELLING REAL ESTATE,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
DRAWING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and searching the RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c.
Also, Agent for the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment of the execution of Deeds, and conveyances used in said State and Territory.
Office, Front street, between Taylor and Yamhill.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Agent for M. Weeds Auction House
Front street, Portland.
WILL BUY AND SELL PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSIGNED to him for sale.
Agent for EASTERN and OREGON manufactures for sale.
Liberal advances made on consignments of Produce solicited
6 1 1dtf

D. A. MORSE & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
Sash, Windows and Blinds,
CALL THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the manufacture of SASH, DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.
Dealers residing in Boston (who has shipped goods to this market since 1849) can address us as above and receive prompt attention. We keep constantly on hand an extensive assortment which we will sell as low as any in this market.
Orders for goods by letter can rely on having the same filled as if ordered in person. Orders by letter will be promptly and faithfully filled. We refer to the buying and selling of other manufacturers, to EDW'D A. MORSE & CO. 110 and 112 Market st. and 114 and 116 Market st. San Francisco
SALESROOM, 174 Blackstone st. Boston.

W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Corner of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING AGENTS,
Will keep for Families Hotels Farmers Mills, Factories Ships &c. &c.
REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attention to Rents &c.
oct4dawly

HAGGER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
DRY GOODS GROCERIES LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE
LEWISTON, W. T.

Dr. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible]
Fully prepared with a large assortment of Dental Materials just received from New York. All operations in his profession carefully performed at reasonable rates.

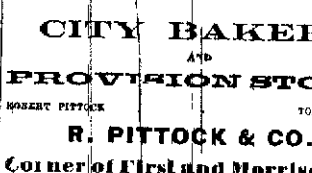
Removal.
OLD MARKET!
Corner Morrison and Yamhill,
HOFFMANN, PROPRIETORS,
HAVING REMOVED TO THE NEW AND COMMODIOUS house on the old stand, corner of Morrison and Yamhill, we will find the choicest kinds of such as FRESH BEEF, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS &c
Portland, April 1, 1861 dtf

RUFUR'S
Limburger Cheese
FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
Allen Bush & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison streets
Also, opp. Lower Steamship Landing
Awarded the premium at the late State Fair.
Nov 1861 dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
In Great Variety
GILT, ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅞ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH HAIR CLOTH GIMP
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS OF HAND packed in cases for shipping
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
ed 24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS BYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST OPP LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c &c
Bread and Pastry delivered to any part of the City
Orders from the Interior carefully filled and promptly despatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.
1 tf1

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand an superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can warrant it not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.
If the people of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let it be
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & E. M. STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets
Portland Oregon
feb 15 tf



LEARN HOW to Write Sir Robinson Oh at CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Upper Portland Hotel

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MYERS FIELDS AUCTION HOUSE
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER TIN AND JAPANNED
Bath Tubs,
Pipe and Angle Valves Water Closets Sink
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.
Any Person wishing to introduce Cold Water into their premises, will please call or communicate with us, as we would do well to give us a call.
Portland Jan 9 1862 C. H. MYERS.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED IN ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE
SHOULD BE WELL MADE simple in its construction, and easily kept in order, should make a right and left stitch, alike on both sides of the material, and will sew any and all materials that can be sewed.
It should be elastic enough to draw the silk directly from the spool and not throw it to one and from that to the other, with rapidity and without changing the tension great enough to draw the under and upper threads and with uniformity; and should have a straight needle curved or shooting bobbin or shuttle.
The needle should have a perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.
It should be able to fasten the thread with a backward motion, and should run light, rather and always ready to work.
It should be able to sew the same size thread on both sides of the work and using different colored thread on both sides at the same time, so as to match with any two colors required.
It should be able to sew, embroider, cord, stitch and to put in the same time and sewing tightly at the first stitch but not unevenly and work very little by hand.
It should have a perfect feed that is sure in operation and to work.
It should be able to get out of order neither should it require screw drivers or wrenches to set the needle.
It should be able to sew all the operator's irons.
It should not require a fringe on the under side of the ravel.
The undersigned are General Agents for the general sale of the above well known Machine for the Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.
COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers
422 Battery street San Francisco
HURGREN & SHINDLER
Corner First and Salmon streets
Agents for Portland
jan14dawly

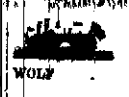
FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.
I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.
Citizens of Oregon will SAVE MONEY by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
and present always to sell the best quality of Goods for the money and will sell at reasonable prices that our customers can be pleased.
Remember the
JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
C. CUTLER ROBBINS
dec30w1

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS &c
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
Also LIME CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861 M. F. SMITH

Look Here!
A NATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Playbills at CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Upper Hotel

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS Moore's Melodies, Tom Thumb &c
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Upper Hotel

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS



THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF Commander
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 7 o'clock A. M.

THE NEW STEAMER
IDAHO,
McNULTY Commander
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Leaving same day

THE NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE Commander
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday at 5 A. M.
Passage from Portland to Dalles $8 00
Portage at Cascades extra
Animals from Portland to Dalles 6 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula 15 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH
Pres't O. S. N. C.
Aug 27 1861 dtf

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Tea Pottery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.
Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.
Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco
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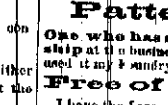
EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used in my foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand
dec 28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.
THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.
One of us will be on all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.
Oregon City Oregon Jan 1 1862
[Eugene City Corvallis Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist
In the Rooms in the same Building with T. H. Mitchell Esq. Dr. Glenn and Prof. Sedlak
FRONT STREET PORTLAND
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and Iron Junc on in Lockets, Rings Pins, and a large variety of Gold Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.
The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M.
oct22dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN
Type Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO
J. H. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER
Offices fitted out with dispatch
dawly

Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.



BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them and
GET A PICTURE

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade
Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland Dec 10 1861 dtf

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Asthma, and Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption Bronchitis, &c., and Catarrh. Clear and give Strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.
Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. Brown's Bronchial Troches' combining demulcent ingredients allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.
BROWN'S TROCHES 'Last winter I was troubled with a severe cold in my Throat (for which the Troches are a specific) having used the Troches a more whisperer.' N. P. WILLIS
BROWN'S TROCHES I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS.' REV. E. H. CHAPIN.
BROWN'S TROCHES Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness. Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.
BROWN'S TROCHES 'Almost instant relief in distressing fits of breathing peculiar to Asthma.' Rev. A. C. FOGG, D.D.
BROWN'S TROCHES Contain no Opium or anything injurious.' Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.
BROWN'S TROCHES A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs &c. Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.
BROWN'S TROCHES Beneficial in Bronchitis. Dr. J. F. W. LAVE, Boston.
BROWN'S TROCHES I have proved them excellent for Winter Cough. Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.
BROWN'S TROCHES Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Colds. Rev. S. J. F. ANDERSON, Rhode Island.
BROWN'S TROCHES Effective in removing Hoarseness and Irritation from the Throat, so common with Singers and Speakers. Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.
BROWN'S TROCHES Teacher of Music, Southern Female College. Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me.' Rev. E. ROWLEY, A.M., President of Athens College, Tenn.
Sold by all Druggists
REDINGTON & CO. Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 400 and 411 Clay street San Francisco
feb6dawly

H. W. BALL & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, BY
HENRY LAW.

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.
UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simplicity durability ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat, even stitch and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.
STEWART & SHEPARD
mar14dawlm No. 90 Second street, San Francisco.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union as true as true!
Arise and defend it! Ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save!

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 3, 1862

The Corvallis Union's Version of the Late News

Later from the East.

More Lincoln Lies—A Fresh Batch of Abolition Telegrams "by Authority"—The Tools in the Telegraph Offices do their Business Up Brown—Victories Everywhere and all on OUR SIDE—The Last One of the Nine Lives Smashed Out of Ben McCulloch—Jeff Davis not Taken, but Soon Will Be—Hy U Niggers Running North and Nobody Dare Stop Them—Abraham Signs all the Abolition Bills Presented to Him and Suggests More—A Blaze of Glory Surrounding the Abolition Cause Everywhere.

The news everywhere is terrible on the Secessionists. We shall not be surprised to see them soon fleeing the country—*a la mode* Lieut. Adair!

"When did the present troubles commence?"—*Eugene Register*

The first deliberate attempt to break up the Union was commenced at Charleston, by John C Calhoun and his party. The plan concocted by them was to nullify the tariff laws. Gen. Jackson put this nullification down with a strong hand. He expressed his regret afterwards that he had not hung John C Calhoun, and he left this warning to the American people—"That the disunionists had made the tariff a pretence to break up the Government. Hereafter they would use the slavery question for the same purpose." Gen. Jackson has proved to be a prophet. He insisted that rebellion should be put down at any sacrifice of blood and treasure.

The admirers of Jeff Davis in this State were anxious for a war with England. Several of the presses in his interest expressed pleasure at the prospect. Their editors thought, with the rebel war on our hands, the Union would be broken up by English arms. How will these same traitors feel when—this war closed, the flag of the Stars and Stripes flaunting in all its beauty, over the whole United States—we shall be able to meet England with a large Navy and 600,000 invincible soldiers? How long in such case would it be before the Green Flag would spread its folds over oppressed Ireland? "Verily a book of remembrance is written."

FROM LIEUT MULLAN'S CAMP.—Mr. P. P. Tschill, (Lieut Mullan's messenger) has arrived at Walla Walla from Lieut. Mullan's camp. He represents the distance from Walla Walla to Foot river junction at Hellgate at three hundred and sixty three miles, and from that point to Fort Benton, at two hundred and fifty five miles, making the distance from Walla Walla to Fort Benton six hundred and eighteen miles. This ought to be passed over, in good coaches, with relays of horses, in six or seven days. We suppose that steamers will be at Fort Benton in July, prepared to take a large number of passengers to Saint Louis.

The new secession fledgling, started at Eugene, says, "if the Union men want the country saved, let them come to the Democratic party"—meaning the party that stole the arms and money of the Nation—fired upon Sumpter and collected an army to go to Washington, seize the Government officers, especially including "Abe Lincoln," and hang them. Gentlemen we have another way of saving the Union, and we reckon the hanging will be on the other side.

The secession press say that Lincoln only is in favor of fusion on the Republican principles. Those principles are—"The Union now and forever." These principles are democratic principles, and they make a glorious platform on which to fuse. We are for them now and ever.

The poll books at the next election will tell who among us, in this hour of our country's trial, is for anarchy and treason—who are for the Union now and forever, and who are for breaking up the government. The poll books will furnish a record which will go down to posterity.

One of General Henningsen's men called at a house near Elizabeth City N. C., and asked for a drink of water, when the man of the house called him a "damned rebel," and fired at him, the shot striking him in the forehead. Henningsen's men opened fire on him, killing him in his house, and then burned the house and him in it. Gen Henningsen is said to be in Identon.

The Naval Battle in Hampton Roads.

Great events which occurred at the commencement of the present civil war, seem to be lost sight of in the occurrences of the present time and its anticipations of the future. The San Francisco *Bulletin* has collected some of the incidents of the last in connection with the destruction of the navy yard at Gosport by the Federal officers and its subsequent capture by the rebels, the evacuation of which culminating in the late naval battle in Hampton Roads and its results. We intend, as we are able, to give details of the great events of this war.

On the 16th of April last the Gosport Navy Yard was under the command of Commodore McCauley. At that time, as now, Norfolk and Portsmouth—close by which latter point the navy yard—were in a rebel haunts. Governor Letcher, of Virginia, had already telegraphed to Richmond that the entrance to the harbor was so thoroughly sealed by sunken ships that the vessels at the navy yard could not escape, and that the finest ships of the United States Navy, the *Merrimac*, *Cumberland* and *Pennsylvania*, were secured to the Confederates. Gosport was our favorite depot for arms and ammunition, and was full of them, but sailors to man the eleven vessels there were scarce, and our Government knew not whom of the officers it had the most trust. Commodore McCauley, commander of the navy yard, had already been instructed to put such valuables as he could on ship board and lose no time in making the effort to escape. On the 16th, the Engineer in chief reported the *Merrimac* ready for steam, but McCauley confiding in the judgment of his junior officers, who said with the engine out of repair and needing four weeks work on it, she was not fit to make steam, refused to have her fired up. It was a fatal error. Meanwhile the rebels were busy. On the 19th they mined the powder magazine just below Norfolk, and batteries were fast being erected along the Elizabeth river shores and commanding the navy yard. On the 20th McCauley seeing his error too late ordered the ships scuttled. They were slowly sinking when there was a notable arrival from Fortress Monroe.

Commodore Paulding, in the *Pawnee*, with six hundred trusty soldiers and marines under orders from the Department, had left Fortress Monroe at seven o'clock that Saturday evening, steamed his way through Letcher's boasted "obstructions" and entered the harbor, commissioned to save what he could and utterly destroy all else of the immediate agencies of war, at any rate, to prevent such property from passing into the hands of the insurgents. He landed a regiment at the wharf at nine P. M. and sent them to guard the navy yard gates. By moonlight his work went on briskly till midnight, when the barracks were fired to see to work by. They dumped shot and shell by the wagon load into the river. They spiked guns, smashed carbines and revolvers, removed most of the lighters dumbles to the *Pawnee*, set fire to the already scuttled ships, and at four o'clock steamed out of the harbor, having the *Cumberland* of seventy four guns, the most coveted of all by the rebels in tow. Paulding's mission was accomplished. He had saved much, but the destruction wrought by McCauley and him in that work, was estimated at $30,000,000, which if it had not been destroyed, would have all gone into rebel hands.

But among the scuttled and burning ships that were left a wreck was the *Merrimac* U. S. steamer of the first class, of 3,200 tons, carrying forty guns. She was built at Charlestown Mass., in 1855, and two years ago was on the Pacific station. After the *Pawnee* had returned to Fortress Monroe the rebels lost no time to save her. The scuttling by McCauley had so far proceeded the firing by Paulding that she was easily sunk, and so saved. With infinite toil she was afterwards raised, and clad in iron. The rebel papers have artfully and repeatedly announced that "the *Merrimac* was a failure," and so we had come to believe her mother "Hollins' ram," as impotent for mischief as novel and monstrous in her new armament.

But it seems to the *Merrimac* the rebels are at last indebted for a new sensation—if not for a victory, still for a good fight, and a gallant demeanor in the most considerable naval engagement of the present war.

On Saturday, a week ago to day, she was towed out from Norfolk by two gunboats, and up Hampton Roads and opposite Newport News. From Fortress Monroe she was seen by ten A. M.—a black giant, covered with mail of iron scales, and from her bows two sharp iron rams protruded. By one o'clock it was apparent which way she would go, and two of our vessels started after her.

The scene of the engagement that ensued was Hampton Roads, through which the waters of James river empty into the Chesapeake. On the north end, forming the east-ernmost cape, is Old Point Comfort with Fortress Monroe upon it. Also to the north, but forming the western cape of the Roads, is Newport News Point, where a few of our vessels are stationed. Midway between these two points on the south side of the Roads, the land opens for Elizabeth river to empty its waters—and a few miles up the river are Norfolk and Portsmouth. The rebel batteries at Sewall's Point command the entrance to the river, and are the prime defense of Norfolk from a Union assault by ships from the north.

The first gun was fired from about two o'clock. At that time the parties to the conflict were, on the rebel side the *Merrimac* alone, on ours the sloop of war *Cumberland*, 24 guns (sailing vessel) and the old frigate *Minnesota* of 40 guns, then opposite Sewall's Point. The *Cumberland* got off the first gun at the *Merrimac*. The Sewall's Point batteries answered with harmless shots at the *Minnesota*. Our batteries from the Rip Raps at the mouth of the Roads responded, and then the engagement became general. The *Cumberland* got another shot against the rough sides of the *Merrimac* and then the monster came down upon her—twice with the hideous ram in her prow ineffectually—by gashes under the water line. The *Cumberland* was mortally wounded but died game. She kept firing at her foe as many until the water poured in at her port holes, then slowly careening, sunk, with some 120 men on board who went with her to the bottom. She too was a Charlestown-built ship of 1726 tons, and 20 years old.

The rebel *Merrimac* now turned to another of the old *Congress* which had been leading an honorable life these 21 years and was no match in this region as Stockton's flag ship when the conquest of California was effected. It was an unequal contest. The rebel steamer, impervious to shot, had the sailing vessel at her mercy. Lieut Buchanan of the *Congress* surrendered her officers and marines were taken prisoners, but the seamen went free. By midnight the *Congress* was set on fire by the rebels and burned.

Thus far the rebels had the day, but there were by this time other parties to the fight. The *Minnesota* was having a lively time with sundry rebel gunboats until dark, when apparently neither party was much damaged. The gunboat *Mystic*, the frigate *St Lawrence*, and the screw frigate *Roanoke*, were busy for our cause but what destruction they brought on the enemy's gunboats is unknown.

During the night only occasional discharges were heard, but early Sunday morning work was resumed. It was not long before the *Merrimac* found that a new champion had arrived, the *Monitor*, Ericsson's iron clad steamer, just in the nick of time, and but that week arrived at Fortress Monroe from New York on her trial trip. The two gave sole attention to each other—it was not the contest with gunpowder and long range guns, but a mutual endeavor to run each down and cut each other in pieces. The *Monitor* had got a little practiced by the feat of cutting a rebel gunboat in two before her qualities were discovered by the combatants. The new comer had several narrow escapes from her foe, but finally managed to get a terrific blow on the port side of the *Merrimac*, leaving there a wound so great that the Philistine hastened out of the contest, and into Norfolk for repairs.

The *Monitor* came out of the battle altogether unharmed. The *Merrimac* will not renew the contest with her. Such was the success of the *Monitor*—so conclusive were the results of the battle as showing her power to destroy and her ability to resist the heaviest cannonading from ordinary ships—even from such ships as the *Merrimac*—Congress ordered several additional vessels, after the model of the *Monitor*, to be immediately built for the protection of our harbors. With a few such batteries in our harbors, we have little to fear from a foreign naval enemy.

The actual number of rebel prisoners surrendered to Gen Grant, is 15,500, among whom is Gen West, whose name has not before mentioned. In addition to these Gen Grant has notified Gen Halleck that 1,000 more have been captured since the surrender, who came down to reinforce the fort, not knowing it had fallen.

The New Orleans *Delta* admits that past experience has demonstrated the impracticability of destroying iron clad gunboats of Federals by cannon efforts. It says, the only effectual mode of resistance, of defeating such craft, is absence of like vessels on their part, as to board and capture them.

The Hon A. Iverson, of Georgia has published a letter indicating that he has finally retired from public life.

John C Breckinridge has become a habitual drunkard. He is now in Tennessee.

It may be that sorrows shall turn to riches; ofr, in God's husbandry, heart troubles may not wounds but the putting in of the spade before the planting of seeds.

The earliest female ancestors to whom a man can trace his pedigree, are the Lives of his house.

Every one has a remembrance in his own heart; all that has blessed or saved the world lies there.

Bible Notice.—There will be a meeting of the members of Multnomah County Bible society at the Court Room and Church this morning at 11 o'clock for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year.

A. C. HIBBS, Sec'y.

Willamette No. 1.—Regular Monthly Meeting of your Lodge upon this (Thursday) evening at 7 o'clock.

RICHARD H. KNAPP, Sec'y.

Portland April 3d 1862.

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who may desire to go to Salmon River, Rhett Creek and the other mines, will find that part of our paper devoted to the subject of transportation to the country from this city. We have endeavored to give full information in relation to the various routes, and have compiled the tables from reliable sources. Those who may desire to go to the mines will find it to their interest to read the advertisements in relation to the subject, and to call at HARKER BROTHERS', where they will find a full line of Miners' Supplies, including Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Pants, Shirts, Drawers, Overalls, Blankets, Clothing, Rubber Coats and Pants, Boots, Shoes, Wharf and Rubber Boots, Pick Axes, Shovels, Spades, Crowbars, Picks, Axes, Hatchets, Bar Iron, Horse Shoes, Horse Shoe Nails, Blacksmith's Bellows, Anvils, Vices, Steel, Iron, Nails, Bolts, Rivets, Spikes, Files, Rasps, Hammers, Sledges, Chisels, Augers, Bits, Saws, Planes, Squares, Rules, Compasses, Gimlets, Screw Drivers, Knives, Forks, Spoons, Tinware, Crockery, Glassware, Groceries, Provisions, Blankets, Clothing, Rubber Coats and Pants, Boots, Shoes, Wharf and Rubber Boots, and all other articles necessary for mining purposes, before they embark for the Land of Promise.

To Consumptives—[illegible] every sufferer from CONSUMPTION is willing to try Dr HALL'S BALSAM and prove for [illegible] what is claimed for it, or [illegible] a chance in subdu[illegible] the [illegible] holesy [illegible] PRICE ONE DOLLAR A CO, [illegible] Druggists and Dealers in Medicines in San Francisco

NEW TO-DAY.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

Manager [illegible] announcing to the citizens of [illegible] the engagement for

SIX NIGHTS!!

With the

Eminent Artistes,

MR. and MRS.

CHARLES POPE.

This Thursday Evening, April 3d,

With the [illegible] Drama of the Sensation Play in five acts entitled

CAMILLE!!

CAMILLE — Mrs CHAS POPE

ARMAND DARVILLE — Mr CHAS POPE

Supported by the entire Company.

FAVORITE BALLAD — Miss VIRGINIA LAWRENCE

[illegible] performances will conclude with the

A Laughable Farce.

Performance will commence at 7½ [illegible]

DRESS CIRCLE [illegible] 50 cts

Oysters! Oysters!

1000 Baskets Fresh

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

Just received ex Oyster Sloop CHRISTINA which will continue to receive daily and for sale at

"THE GRIM."

The [illegible] The Old Sort.

Families supplied on [illegible] minutes notice

apl1tf — C A BURCHARD

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET,

(Next Door to the U S Land Office)

Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish [illegible] permanent and transient boarders with SUPERIOR BOARD

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

They [illegible] long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than in any other house in the Dalles and at lower rates.

This house will be open from [illegible] o'clock A. M. till [illegible] at night. Persons visiting the Dalles and Miners traveling through can depend upon [illegible] than call and see for themselves. We do all our washing, and [illegible]

The BAR will be supplied with the [illegible] Wines & Liquors &c &c.

mar18 1862 — McNAMARA & McGOWAN, Proprietors

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Foreign & Domestic Hardware,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,

FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,

apl — PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN J. FOSTER. — L. J. DE HART

For San Francisco,

DIRECT:

THE STEAMSHIP

PACIFIC,

A. M. BURNS — Commander,

Will leave Portland on

Wednesday, April 2d, at 4 P. M.

For freight or passage apply to

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

For Eugene City.

THE STEAMER

RELIEF

Will leave Portland for Eugene City on

Saturday, April 5th,

[illegible] directly after arrival of steamer EXPRESS.

Wanted.

A LADY DESIRES TO RENT A PIANO for three months. Any one having such an instrument to rent can find an opportunity by enquiring at this office.

mar27 — R

Oats for Sale.

600 SACKS OATS, just received per [illegible] for sale by

mar21 1m — SILVER & FAIN

Wanted to Borrow.

$1000 ON GOOD SECURITY, FOR THE TERM OF ONE OR TWO YEARS. [illegible] Liberal interest will be given. Enquire at this office.

Notice.

MY WIFE CAROLINE has left my bed and board without any just cause or provocation, and I forbid all persons trusting or harboring her on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting.

JOSEPH CUNNINGHAM

Sauvie Island, March 24th 1862. — 3w*

Wanted!

A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Milam Willamette Falls. A competent man can [illegible] steady employment by applying at the Mill.

Mar 22 — RICHARDS & CRAKEN

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,

HOUSE SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER

Glazier and Paper-Hanger

SHOP ON FIRST STREET, one door N of M Quirk's Furniture Store.

mar11

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER, HARNESS LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS and FINDINGS always on hand and for sale cheap by

feb28 — J. HAAS & CO.

20,000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS, Just Received and for sale by

100 200 lbs kegs FRESH DRIED PEACHES, Ex Samuel Merrill, and for sale by

mar4 1m — RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

TRACY & CO.'S

Oregon Express.

[illegible] March 31st, 1862.

THE [illegible] is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

F. W. TRACY,
F. NORTON,
W. L. JAMES.

mar31tf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

EXPRESS.

WELLS FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED THEIR [illegible]

VANCOUVER	CASCADES
DALLES	WALLULA (Old Fort Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA	LEWISTON
UMATILLA	PIERCE CITY
FT CITY [illegible] th	SALMON RIVER MINES.

A Bill of Exchange will be published as soon as practicable, and [illegible] Agent will be furnished with a complete assortment of the same to which he will call the attention of the public. Parties having business with this Express are requested to call and examine the Bills of the Inspector till so doing business with the Office will be considered as publicly exposed to the [illegible] of the Inspector.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

F. W. TRACY, Superintendent.

mar31 3tf — for Oregon and Washington Territory.

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will run the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE with the following Offices and Agents:

OREGON CITY	Chapman & Warner, Agts
BUTTEVILLE	[illegible] Mathieu — do
DAYTON	Williams & Lippencott — do
LAFAYETTE	M. Wolf — do
SALEM	R. H. & Brown — do
ALBANY	[illegible] Conner — do
CORVALLIS	[illegible] — do
EUGENE	H. M. Ellsworth — do
OAKLAND	Reed Peters & Co — do
ROSEBURG	A. R. Flint — do
CANYONVILLE	S. [illegible] on Wollenberg & Co — do
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beekman — do

mar 31tf — E. W. TRACY

CALIFORNIA

Mutual Marine Insurance Co.

OFFICE—S. E. C. Battery and Commercial streets, [illegible] stairs.

SAN FRANCISCO CAL.,

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE to and from all parts of the world. Also, risks on inland transportation. Rates as low as is consistent with safety.

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office in Brick Building, near Steamboat Landing.

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Freights between this and San Francisco, Victoria and ports on Puget Sound.

N. B.—The Capital [illegible] Company is $200,000, and [illegible] Losses are fully guaranteed by the personal responsibility of the stockholders as provided in the Charter. Rates not difficult.

SAM'L MERRITT, Pres't.
A. J. POPE, Vice Pres't.
W. C. TALBOTT, [illegible]
LEVI STEVENS, [illegible]
G. F. HOPKINS, Agt.

mar22

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,

Corner of Front and Washington Sts.

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

in all its Branches,

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property.

Real Estate, Stock,

FURNITURE,

And Merchandise of all kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in city or country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Etc.

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER.

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets; also, give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description in New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland for [illegible] and forwarding goods in, from, or to any of the above places.

JAMES R. RICHARDS, 111 Clay street, San Francisco.

JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Wharf, Front st, Portland.

Portland March 5 '62.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND [illegible]

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING RECENTLY OPENED the above established House, begs to inform the citizens of the Dalles, and especially those bound to the mountains, that they may rely on receiving at his house every attention that is necessary to supply them with every luxury which the markets afford.

He begs to say that attention to cleanliness and the comfort of his patrons will secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

WILLIAM YOUNG,

DEALER IN

Marble Monuments,

TOMBSTONES,

TABLE AND COUNTER TOPS, HEARTH STONES,

MARBLE MANTELS,

Stone for Building Purposes, &c., &c.

All THAT STONE CUTTING DONE TO ORDER.

Shop under [illegible] Block below Wells, Fargo & Co's Express Office.

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has fitted up the upper story as Lodging Rooms, and the lower story as a Restaurant. The rooms are all large and well furnished, and the table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Prices moderate, and a share of the public patronage is solicited.

mar21 1tf

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

HAS BEEN REMOVED to

HOUGHTON'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

feb24tf — JACOB MAYER.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE OREGONIAN has a larger CIRCULATION LIST than any other paper published in this City.

THE OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin Bookstore, opposite the Post Office

CIRCUIT COURT.—George W. Vaughn vs. City of Portland. Suit in trespass for damages alleged to have been sustained by plaintiff by reason of the acts of the officers of the City in tearing down and destroying a building of plaintiff's on the levee in 1860. Damages laid at $17,275. Motion made by J H Mitchell, City Attorney, to strike out of the complaint all claim for damages except $1200 on the reason that the same were not legitimate damages, and the balance of the damages for the rents and profits of the lot for seven months, which it is alleged the City kept plaintiff out of possession. The motion was sustained by the Court. As the complaint now stands, the suit is for $1200 instead of $17,275. Quite a difference.

DRAMATIC.—The eminent artistes, Mr and Mrs Charles Pope, have been engaged for six nights at the Willamette theatre They have the reputation of being among the first of the profession We presume that a dramatical feast is in store for our play goers, as they open to-night with the great play of "Camille," Mrs Pope as Camille, and Mr. Pope as Armand Darville and in succession of brilliant tragedies and comedies will follow. Let them open with a full house.

Mr. Lawrence will appear again in a few days. Her health has much improved

Miss Forbes has closed her engagement at the Willamette Theatre last night, when she took her farewell in the beautiful drama, called the Orphan of Geneva; she also appeared as Madeline, in the interesting play entitled Madeline or the Foundling. We offer a criticism on these performances. Mrs. Forbes is always correct—has a perfect conception of the parts, assigned to her to act, in their fullest perfection, the true spirit of her author. Those of our people who have witnessed her performances, with pleasure award to her the meed of great praise.

We say also and justly, that Mr Lawrence is a correct performer. He is perfect in his parts. In his last engagement he performed but few of the lead ing parts in the plays in which he engaged, in all cases gave satisfaction.

Mr. and Mrs. Forbes leave us, it is with the kindest wishes of those to whom they are best known, and these embrace a large part of our people.

DEPARTURE.—The steamer *Julia* left yesterday for Cascades literly crowded with passengers. The *Rival* and *Independence* are in competition of tenders to the *Julia* the latter boats carrying only freight whilst the *Rival* and *Independence* are used as *stock boats*.

CIRCUIT COURT.—In the case of Weatherwax and O'Conner, the Jury rendered a verdict, which will be read by Judge Watt this morning, at 9 o'clock.

FOR THE PACIFIC.—The steamer Julia was to leave last evening for San Francisco. She takes down 3250 boxes of Apples, 12 cases Merchandize, 40 sacks, 3 bbls. Lard. Wells, Fargo & Co. $3,394,000 in dust, and an equal amount shipped by merchants.

POLICE COURT.—Hugh Starr, charged with, on stealing $40 from the store of Wm Ladd, after a lengthy investigation of facts was required to enter into recognizance before the next term of the Circuit Court, in the sum of $200. B F. Dowell entered and entered into the required recognizance and the defendant was discharged

SNOW.—A few days ago, and we joyfully sang "Spring is here," but yesterday morning matters were a different aspect, and the snow fell in flakes as if winter had come to stay yet a little while longer We are sorry when this winter is numbered with the "things that were"

ARREST.—Charley McKay the incorrigible was captured by Marshal Grooms on Saturday night, for violating the peace of the City. He was confined forty-four hours in "durance vile" on Monday, and he is once more a free and independent citizen.

FOR PERSON.—We learn that the Commissioners have reconsidered their action of surrendering the prison to the City. They will hold on until the meeting of the Legislature,

MAP.—Mr. C. E. Monfort, who arrived on the Julia last night, has for sale a large number of maps of the United States, showing the railroads, telegraphs, and the present fields of operations of our armies now engaged in suppressing the rebellion. Those who wish a clear comprehension of the army movements, will find these maps very useful. He intends to call on the business houses and families of the city.

Proceedings of Clatsop County Mass Meeting

ASTORIA, March 29, 1862

Pursuant to notice, the loyal voters of Clatsop county met at the court house, at two o'clock, p m, this day, under the following "call"—which had been previously circulated and signed by many citizens, to wit

"When war is waged against the government, to destroy, by force of arms, the Union which our fathers made, only two parties can exist,—those who would save and those who would destroy.

Misguided citizens, deceived and coerced by ambitious traitors to draw the sword against their country, are not more guilty than their less manly sympathizers, who, at a safe distance, cavil at the necessary measures of defence, in order to embarrass the efforts to preserve the nation,

Such concert among the open and secret enemies of the Union leaves no alternative to its loyal friends but to unite their voices and votes to animate the heart, and nerve the arm of those on whom the people have temporarily imposed the duty of its preservation

Therefore, the undersigned, postponing party contention about the modes of administering the government, until the government itself shall be out of danger, invite their fellow citizens of Clatsop county, without distinction of party, who are willing to unite in *sustaining* the *Administration* in its efforts to suppress the *rebellion*, to preserve the *Union*, and to enforce obedience to the *Constitution* and *Laws*, to meet in

MASS CONVENTION,

at the court house in Astoria, on Saturday the 29th day of March, 1862, for the purpose of appointing a delegate to the Union State Convention, and also to agree upon a plan of forming a Union county ticket for the next June election"

After organizing by electing Sam'l T McKean chairman, and John W Gearhart, Secretary, it was voted that all who desired to participate in the meeting, should sign the original "call" and signify their expectation to support the Eugene City on the 9th of April, 1862, as condition to such participation

About three fourths of the meeting signed their names to the "call" The meeting proceeded then to appoint a delegate to Eugene City, and Wm L Adams was chosen unanimously

Voted to nominate a county ticket for the June election, as it was thought as full a meeting would not again be assembled this season. A committee of five was appointed by the meeting, to present a list of candidates for the various county offices The committee retired, and finally reported a full ticket for the June election—which was adopted, one by one, by the meeting, as follows:

For Representative, P W Gillett, County Judge, S T McKean, Clerk, J Badollett, Sheriff, A Montgomery, Assessor, Fred'k Ketchum, Treasurer, J. G Hustler, Coroner, Solomon H Smith, Commissioners, P Gearhart and Luke Taylor, Supt of Schools, Rob't Shortess, Surveyor, J W Gearhart

The Secretary was requested to communicate the action of the meeting in nominating a Representative, to the citizens of Tillamook and their concurrence.

It was also voted that Wm L Adams, the delegate to the Eugene City convention, be authorized to confer with the counties of Tillamook, Columbia and Washington, in selecting a candidate for State Senator for those and Clatsop counties, when the meeting adjourned.

SAM'L T McKEAN, Chairman
J W Gearhart, Sec

John Smith and Tom Jones, (O Mearain disguise) talk of starting another secession sheet in Jacksonville It won't go—to the mails

The *Advertiser* can't stand many more Federal victories That's pretty certain

Independent Candidate
For City Recorder,
J. H. McCOY.

Independent Candidate for Marshal,
JAS. H. LAPPEUS.

Candidate for City Marshal,
Subject to the votes of the People
WM. GROOMS.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account at the highest rate all species of FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full returns and prompt remittances. H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers mar14 w3m No 211 Clay street San Francisco

60 70
SUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN Young Ben Franklin, Streaks of Light Great Expectations Wine and Water at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR, in lots to suit For sale by HENRY LAW
mar31

RED WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit For sale by HENRY LAW

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in ½ gall Tins For sale by HENRY LAW

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES For sale by HENRY LAW

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit, For sale by HENRY LAW

Agency Notice.—Mr. L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN Office—No 174½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sure causes of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies, taken act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, course should at once be had to

"Hale's Honey of Horehound & Tar,"

for Coughs, Colds or Irritation of the Throat at the very slight notice this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find it invaluable for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement

The Medical and Surgical Institute

of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already established in this city, in which place it has well as all the principal cities in the United States of Europe, and is visited daily by patients from all parts of the country. In the schools of France the highest honors are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and they occupy, with others, an equally high position in the profession. Blessed be an illustrious example shining light among the philanthropical stars of humanity in Europe and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma and the honorary degree of Doctor. Selecting this noble field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and as the Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary Army, he immediately labors Dr. L. J. Czapkay is at present here on a visit and cures chronic and private diseases in which he has made a study of an experience that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of the profession throughout the United States and his practice and his supplies are equal. Read the letter extracted from the most exclusive Journals. The Doctor's offices are at the Medical and Surgical Institute of Sacramento street, corner Leidesdorff, directly opposite the building of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures given them from this paper. Persons not wishing to close time for corresponding, please enclose ten $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention from the Doctor. Address L J CZAPKAY, M D San Francisco Cal June 20d1ewly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct 18, 1861 Front street, Portland, Oregon

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED, KIP, CALF, AND GRAIN Leather Boots for sale cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street, near Alder

LONG AND SHORT SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE
India Rubber Boots,
the best in the market, for sale by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street near Alder

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street, near Alder

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOY'S SHOES GAITERS, Boots, etc, A large assortment of every kind and quality at reasonable rates for sale by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street, near Alder

LADIES, MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND RUSKINS, with or without heels the richest styles in the market for sale by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street, near Alder

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors
SAZARAC BRANDS,
CASSY BONNET,
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY
HOLT'S WHISKY,
CREAM WHISKY,
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY'S OLD G BRANDY
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
PEPSANTOATE SODA
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER
For sale, Wholesale and Retail by
T. E. BURNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office
Portland March 12th 1862

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN Every thing is new and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors bought by myself and my patrons will be attended to by no 2d person LEWIS MANNING
Portland Mar 19 1862 tf

ORO FINO SALOON!
New Brick Building,
STARK STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast mar6

50 BBLS. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
10,000 lbs choice CALIFORNIA CHEESE
20,000 lbs OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON
Just received and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
mar12 1m steamship Landing

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having,

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the State Fairs and the World's Fair in New York in all competition we only with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind to be found in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, as well others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufactures!
ja30 HARKER BROTHERS

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry &c

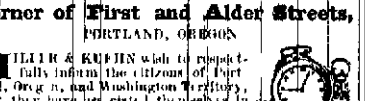
Having devoted many years to this branch of the business I can confident of giving satisfaction

All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON



MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year.

J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN

Portland, June 15, 1862

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
SADDLERY
ESTABLISHMENT
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS,
Opposite Empire Market, Portland.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS
California Saddles,
In every style

A Splendid Assortment of
Ladies' Saddles.
Trunks & Valises Wholesale and Retail
BRIDLES of a New and Handsome Style.
HARNESS
Of the best description with all the late improvements

SADDLE BAGS WOODEN STIRRUPS,
PLUSH CINCHES
WHIPS, BITS SPURS,
SADDLERY HARDWARE HALLS CALIFORNIA TREES,
and all the articles connected with a FIRST CLASS ESTABLISHMENT tf

Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,
FIRST ST BET YAMHILL AND MORRISON

HAVING become sole proprietor of the Establishment the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from four to forty Horse Power portable and stationary Also,

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS complete
GANG SAWS,
PLANING MACHINES (Woodworth's Pattern
Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.
Brass and Iron Castings and Repairing done on short notice and reasonable terms

All orders executed with dispatch, and in workmanlike manner DAVID MONNASTES

P S A claim to which has been made on all kinds of work that may be required to suit the times and correspond with California prices 491 tf

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$850 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, (GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCOMSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st 1862

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose The said Rose is below the medium height, heavy set, light complexion light curly hair and blue eyes, with erect carriage

$50 each will be paid for George Murray James Burns, and John McCowson

The above rewards will be given on the arrest and delivery of the prisoners at the county jail.

A M STARR,
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.
Portland March 1st 1862

BARLEY OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT &c For sale by HENRY LAW

J. G. FRISCH. TYSON RITCH. THOS TYSON.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,
413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS,
(Gold Premium)

The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a purifier of the blood, acting gently yet efficiently on the secretions the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and as an appetizer a delightful drink

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"W. H. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or in the rough,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice

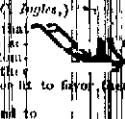
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No 108, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL
Portland, May 17 1861 tf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN R MARBLE J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS
(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)



INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to execute all work in the line of Blacksmithing, formerly done by the late firm of D. C. Ingles & Co. and the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and others, are respectfully solicited to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will also pay strict attention to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always on hand and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will buy the purchase in any case.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Coming along with your cash, it is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make trading for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb 4, 1862

Charter Election.

NOTICE is hereby given that a general election for City officers will be held on Monday the 7th day of April, 1862, at which time the following officers are to be elected, to wit: One Mayor, one Recorder, one Treasurer, two Marshals, one Assessor and Three Councilmen for each Ward

The Polls will be opened on said day at 9 o'clock A M. and 6 o'clock P M at the following places

FIRST WARD—at the house of Multnomah Engine Company No 2 A I Davis Wm Burch and Josiah Failing—Inspectors

SECOND WARD—At Hook and Ladder Company's House H W Corbett, J M. Strowbridge and L. G. Rigsdill—Inspectors

THIRD WARD—At the Court House A C R Shaw, Randal Gordon and M Patton—Inspectors

H BOYD,
Clerk of the Common Council of the City of Portland.
Portland, March 25th, 1862 mar28

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between H BULL WOODARD, L P PROTZMAN and H K. WOODARD under the firm of Woodard & Co., having been dissolved by the death of Bull Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors L P Protzman and H K Woodard, at their place of business in the City of Portland. All persons owing the late firm are indebted to said firm will please make immediate payment, and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement at H K WOODARD,
L P PROTZMAN.

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN The DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next thirty days as the partners are about leaving for the mines H K WOODARD,
mar 1 d w 3w L P PROTZMAN

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Multnomah County Court to the undersigned, late of Portland County and State aforesaid, deceased, all persons indebted to said estate are hereby notified to make immediate payment to the undersigned at the office of Reed & Lownsdale in the City of Portland, and all persons having claims against said estate will present the same, duly authenticated for settlement within one year from the date of this notice.

HENRY B WOODARD, Administrator.
Portland, Mar 5 27th, 1862 mar 28 w6w

Just Published!
THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY
OF
WHICH is added the
MINING LAWS OF OROFINO AND SALMON RIVER.

Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

S J McCORMICK Publisher
Franklin Book Store Front Street Portland, Ogn.

Caution.

ALL PERSONS are hereby cautioned against purchasing a certain due bill given by D S Dolliver in favor of H. Hecker and attempted to be negotiated to Edward Bennett. The said due bill for $40 is not legally due Said note was lost on the 27th March
FRED HOYT.
mar 31 d3t

Eyes Right!

COOPER'S CAVALRY BADGES, Of Imitation Material, Multnomah County Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U S Army Regulations of 1862 by authority, At CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

THE SUTHERLAND SISTERS the author of Hair Grower, Skin Beautifier, Flesh Builder Tooth Whitener, Freckle Eradicator, Pimple Eradicator, Dandruff Eradicator, Hair Dye &c &c At CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City are offered for sale at a bargain

Terms and terms apply to I ANDERSON,
mar28tf At Parrish & Co's Book Store

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

From the Oregon Farmer

The Antediluvian World.

Late papers have contained accounts of large deposits of the skeletons of elephants being found on islands in the arctic ocean, on the coast of northern Siberia, and speculations in regard to the cause and manner in which they were thus deposited — As connected with this subject, we have been interested in a lecture by Rev. Dr. Phelps of San Francisco, on the "Antediluvian World," presenting an original theory of the first terrestrial condition A synopsis of that lecture may interest others as it has ourself

The lecturer in beautiful language gave the history of the earth's creation The world was formed out of nothing by the Infinite When first formed it was chaotic, then the spirit moved upon the face of the waters, and the glory of the terrestrial paradise was made known. God spake and the waters of the earth were filled with the finny tribe. Again he spake, and the air, which had been silent before, was vocal with the music of countless myriads of birds. Man was created—he was created in the image of God—that is, his soul was stamped with the spiritual likeness of its maker. And God saw that it was good—that is to say, the earth was good for man's use.

The lecturer dwelt upon the fact that there was no rain upon the earth until the deluge. We have the declaration of Scripture, that when the earth was in its primeval condition there went up from it a mist, and watered the whole ground. Rain is produced by the evaporating influence of the sun, lifting the mists into the air—these mists, striking cold currents, forming into clouds and dropped down as rain. The lecturer reasoned elaborately in regard to the cause of the seasons of rain, and of the prevailing currents of air in certain latitudes, thus producing more or less rain

The conclusion was, that there must have been a perfectly equable temperature at the time of the creation. That only so much mist or water was evaporated during the day, raised toward heaven, and returned in the shape of mist before morning So, each day and each night responded to each other, in blessing the earth with the fertilizing dew. The lecturer then showed that such an equable temperature would be invariably produced, if there was no inclination of the plane of the earth's orbit to the plane of the ecliptic. It was this inclination that produced the seasons If the plane of the earth's orbit was coincident with the plane of the ecliptic, the temperature all over the earth would be equable, and the climate everywhere would be genial and sweet as the fairest summer day in all our year. There would be no more deluging rains, there would be no scorching heat, there would be no frozen latitudes; Nature, everywhere, in all the varieties of her development, would be gladdened with a uniform and delicious temperature and nourishment.

Of course this explains the lecturer's theory — which is, that the plane of the earth's orbit originally coincided with the plane of the ecliptic Thus astronomical condition would account for a perfect evenness of climate; would not in any manner jar with any of the existing relations of the earth to any other members of our planetary system. In proof the lecturer quoted from Professor Mitchell This theory would account for many other facts as yet unaccounted for by any other supposition. It would account for the fact that the skeletons of animals whose haunts are now confined to tropical latitudes were found in the frigid zones The lecturer remarked that the inclination of the earth's orbit was gradually becoming less and less Professor Mitchell has calculated that if the change is thus continued for the next 85,000 years, in the same ratio as it has for the past 2,000 years, the plane of the earth's orbit would coincide with the plane of the earth's ecliptic, and then would the earth be restored to a perfect condition of equableness of climate. And again, said the lecturer this astronomical condition would in no manner interfere with the relations of the earth which are now existing.

The lecturer suggested as a possibility that the hoped-for Millenium of 365,000 years—for a day means a year in ancient scripture—might have a coincident commencement with the anticipated parallel of the planes.

Whatever opinion may be formed of this lecture by those who have adopted other theories in regard to the formation of the earth, its gradual changes by which it advanced into its present condition—its home for man and for the other living beings of the land and ocean,—the new theory presented of the earth's early condition, is strikingly original It furnishes matters for thought; and as such, we commend it to our readers

☞ We learn that Mr Joseph Watt, of Salem, formerly of Yamhill County, has suffered severely this winter, from loss of sheep He had a flock of 1160 east of the Cascades which at the last accounts were all dead but 150, and it was doubtful if any would survive In Yamhill, he had the remainder of his stock, a flock of 1100, many of them fine blood Some 400 or 500 of them have died, and they are still dying. In addition to that he has lost half a dozen horses. Mr. Lucien Heath, Secretary of State, also had 500 head of sheep east of the mountains They are all, or nearly all, dead.

Oregon Iron —Mr H S Jacobs, of this city, last week showed us samples of horse shoe nails and other specimens of iron made of ore taken from the Oswego mine, on the Willamette river, seven miles above this city The iron is of extra fine quality and is much praised by workers in this metal. We shall probably mention this matter at greater length in our next issue.

It is weak and silly to be ill natured.

United States Mails.—Oregon.

Post Office Department
Washington, October 30, 1861

PROPOSALS will be received at the Contract Office of this Department, until 4 o'clock p m of Monday March 31, 1862, for conveying the mails of the United States from four years, commencing July 1, 1862 and ending June 30, 1866, in the State of Oregon, on the routes and by the schedules of departures and arrivals herein specified

Distances measured by A mail to, 1862

No 15001—From Albany by Peoria Burlington and Hamburg to Williamette Falls 25 miles and back, once a week

Leave Albany Thursday at 6 a m
Arrive at Williamette Falls by 6 p m;
Leave Williamette Falls Friday at 6 a m
Arrive at Albany 6 p m

No 15002—From Astoria by Cathlamet Oak Point and Rathbun, to Montville 55 miles and back, twice a week, in steamboats

Leave Astoria Tuesday and Friday at 4 p m,
Arrive at Montville next days by 9 a m
Leave Montville Monday and Thursday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Astoria next days by 6 a m
Bids to run by a schedule differing from the foregoing will be considered

No 15003—From Corvallis by Starr's Point, Long Tom, Smithaw Yamhilla, and Upper Grove, to Oakland, 90 miles and back once a week

Leave Corvallis Wednesday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Oakland next day by 6 p m,
Leave Oakland Friday at 6 a m
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 1 p m

No 15004—From Jacksonville by Applegate, Slate Creek, and Kirby to Waldo 82 miles and back twice a week

Leave Jacksonville on Monday and Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Waldo next day by 12 m
Leave Waldo Tuesday and Friday at 2 p m
Arrive at Jacksonville next days by 7 p m,

No 15005—From Lafayette, by Dayton Amity Plum Valley, from Dallas Bridge post and Buckmaster to Corvallis 62 miles and back once a week

Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 2 p m
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 7 p m
Leave Corvallis Monday at 8 a m
Arrive at Lafayette next day by 11 a m

No 15006—From Lafayette by McMinnville, Muddy and Williamina, to Grand Ronde 30 miles and back once a week

Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Grand Ronde by 5 p m
Leave Grand Ronde Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Lafayette by 5 p m

No 15007—From Oakland by Kellogg's Elkton and Scottsburgh, to Umpqua City, 70 miles and back, once a week

Leave Oakland Saturday at 12 m
Arrive at Umpqua City Monday by 6 p m,
Leave Umpqua City Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Oakland next day by 6 p m

No 15008—From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove and Wapato to Lafayette, 45 miles and back once a week

Leave Portland Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at Lafayette by 8 p m,
Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Portland by 8 p m
Proposals to run by a shorter schedule, to be specified in the bid, will be considered

No 15009—From Portland by Springville, Sauvies Island, Vancouver, Washington Territory, Fisher's Landing Washougal, Cascades and Wood River Oregon to the Dalles 165 miles and back three times a week, in steamboats

Leave Portland Monday Wednesday and Friday at 8 a m
Arrive at the Dalles next days by 4 p m,
Leave the Dalles Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 a m
Arrive at Portland next days by 3 p m
Proposals to commence at Vancouver are invited

No 15010—From Portland, Philip Foster's across the Cascade mountains to Old Fort Walla Walla, 460 miles and back once a month

Leave Portland on the first of each month
Arrive at Old Fort Walla Walla in three weeks,
Leave Old Fort Walla Walla on the 1st of each month,
Arrive at Portland in three weeks
Bids to run only between the 1st of May and 1st of November in each year will be considered

No 15011—From Salem, by Valentine and Mount Hood, to Lafayette, 24 miles and back, once a week

Leave Salem Monday at 8 a m
Arrive at Lafayette by 3 p m,
Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 8 a m
Arrive at Salem by 3 p m
Bids to go and return the same day will be considered

No 15012—From Salem, by Jefferson, Lebanon, Brownsville, Diamond Hill Plain, Williamette Forks and Eugene City, to Pleasant Hill 80 miles and back, once a week

Leave Salem Tuesday, at 12 m,
Arrive at Pleasant Hill by 5 p m
Leave Pleasant Hill Saturday at 6 a m
Arrive at Salem Tuesday by 10 a m

15013—From Salem, by Eola Independence, and Monmouth, to Dallas, 22 miles and back twice a week

Leave Salem Monday and Thursday at 1 p m
Arrive at Dallas by 7 p m
Leave Dallas Monday and Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Salem by 12 m

No 15014—From The Dalles by the Walla Walla road, to Salt Lake City, in Utah Territory, 750 miles and back, once a month

Leave The Dalles on the 1st of each month
Arrive at Salt Lake City in fifteen days,
Leave Salt Lake City on the 1st of each month
Arrive at The Dalles in fifteen days

Notes.

Proposals must be forwarded with sufficient certainty, and security using the terms of the law and the mail be guaranteed by two responsible persons certified as such by a postmaster or Judge of a court of record

No pay will be made for trips not performed and for each of such omissions not satisfactorily explained three times the pay of the trip may be deducted For arrivals so far behind time as to break connection with depending mails, and not sufficiently excused, one fourth of the compensation for the trip is subject to forfeiture Fines will be imposed unless the delinquency is satisfactorily explained, for neglecting to take the mail to or into a post office for refusing it to be inlarged, destroyed, robbed or lost and for refusing, after demand, to convey the mail as frequently as the contractor runs, or is concerned in running vehicles on the route The Postmaster General may annul the contract for violation of the post office laws or disobedience of his instructions of the department He may alter the schedule and also order an increase of service by allowing therefor a *pro rata* more on the contract pay He may also annul or discontinue the service in whole or in part at *pro rata* decrease of pay allowing one month extra compensation on the amount of service dispensed with Bids should be addressed to the "Second Assistant Postmaster General" superscribed "Proposals State of Oregon," and sent by mail

For forms of proposals, &c, and other information, see advertisement of this date, in pamphlet form at the principal post offices

Blank proposals will be furnished on application to the Postmasters at Astoria, Salem and Portland

M BLAIR,
8 02t Postmaster General

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 17½ Washington Street, Up Stairs, Ac Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO

L P FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian Portland

San Joaquin Republican, Stockton, National Democrat Marysville, Nevada Journal Democratic Age Sonora Sierra Democrat Downieville, San Andreas Independent Mountain Democrat, Placerville, Shasta Courier, Red Bluff Beacon Mariposa Gazette, Visalia Union, Trinity Journal, Weaverville Hydraulic Press, N San Juan Weekly Ledger, Jackson, Humboldt Times, Eureka, News Salt Lake, Sonoma Journal, Petaluma, Napa Reporter, San Jose —— Santa Cruz Sentinel San Mateo Courier Los Angeles News, Santa Barbara Gazette, San Bernardino Herald, Victoria Gazette, V I, Daily Gazette, San Francisco Public (Weekly) do, Christian Advocate do Pacific Methodist, do, Pacific Christian Advocate Portland Oregon, Oregon Statesman, Salem Oregon Union, Corvallis, Oregon, Democrat and Democrat Monitor, W T; Puget Sound Herald Steilacoom W T, Gleaner, (Jewish Organ) do, L'Union, (French Weekly) do Hutchings Register Holyoke, Hunt Colin, S Islands; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S Islands Also advertising in the Atlantic States

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND OREGON

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A M to 4 P M in winter, 8 A M to 5 P M in summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term unless in case of sickness

Portland Feb 25 1862 6tf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS.	LADIES
WRITING	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	6 00	4 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	4 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from 8 A M to 12 M and from 2 to 5 P M

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards marked

C A SEARS

JOB PRINTING!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in the city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store,
Portland, March 8 1862 tf

Legal Blanks.

ATTACHMENTS OF ATTACHMENTS
NOTICES OF PROTEST
PROTESTS,
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts,
ATTACHMENTS " "
GARNISHEES
ATTACHMENT BONDS
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,
SUBPŒNAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrants
WARRANTY DEEDS,
MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Circulars,

HANDBILLS POSTERS, &c, printed at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

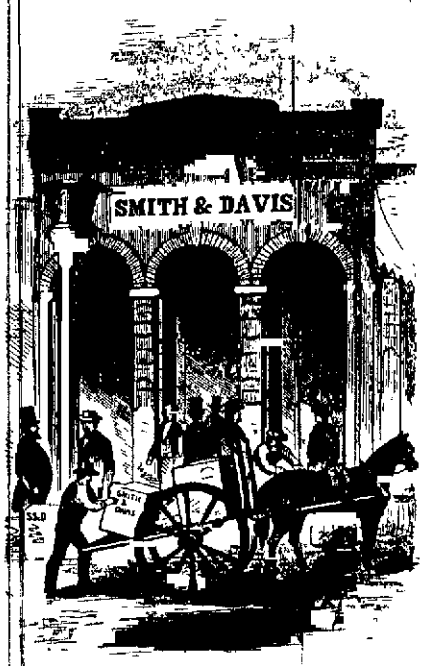
SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.



AGENTS IN THE

STATE

FOR

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and contracted for at the Last week's sales, enable them to offer goods in this line as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco We would direct public attention to this FACT which an examination of Stock and prices will prove

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID,
KEROSENE, SPERM OIL,
LARD OIL, POLAR OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS, ALCOHOL,
CHINA NUT OIL, MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c, &c.

1 4m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT Cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY Attending and Resident Physicians, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D. Late Surgeon in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds Chief Surgeon of the Military Hospital of South Hungary; the Only Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

☞ Particular attention is paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children

☞ Office Hours—From 9 A M to 9 P M

☞ Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay Consultation by letter or otherwise, FREE

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a remedy is offered in all stages of secret disease—Self Abuse Nervous Debility Syphilis in all its stages Strictures Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism Sciatica Pains in the Loins and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs Throat Nose and Head Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs Cancers, Dropsy Syphilitic Bites, St Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a deranged or secret sexual system—such as Nervous Trembling Loss of Memory Loss of Power General Weakness, Dimness of Sight with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sleep, Wakefulness Dyspepsia Low Spirits, Eruptions upon the Face Pains in the Back and Head Trouble Dreams &c—and all improper or discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated however long standing, or obstinate the case however severe in extreme and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of all other physicians and resisted all the means of cure The most choice prescribed and the most agreeable and comfortable reasoning methods are used and no boy sam During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California, I have passed from the jaws of death many thousands, who, in the last stage of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians which was a sufficient recommendation. To the millions who may place themselves under my care especially and confidentially I promise that my treatments shall be as harmless to health as they are the first cause of consumption and add many other diseases, and shall be content with the sum finally Any permanent cure is freely warranted—a majority of cases fully cured in the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury which with the disease Instead of putting the patient on a rapid convalescence But should the disease after the treatment I may choose to prescribe, and the patient fail to follow the directions carefully, and the result be unfavorable, I pledge myself to continue the treatment free of charge, until the patient is cured Many persons who call on me for the cure of blood diseases, have been under the treatment of other physicians for a long time, and have been salivated, and their constitutions ruined by the use of mercury which will sooner or later show itself in the form of Rheumatism, Ulcers, Scrofula &c. Persons who have injured themselves by the use of quack nostrums, or by improper indulgence, which destroys the nervous system, rapidly wasting away the principle of life causing dimness of sight, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, and renders existence and all earthly happiness and pleasure insupportable, should not delay a moment, but consult me immediately by letter or personally, and have the satisfaction of knowing that a perfect cure can be effected in a few days, and full vigor restored to the system

Irregularities and Diseases of males and females treated on principles established by a practice of over 14 years in San Francisco, by the use of the most remarkable Botanic Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory by private communicating their symptoms by letter

All business correspondence strictly confidential Address DR L J CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish a brief recital of three of the sufferers from the many we have cured, having received their former health and vigor by Czapkay's make of without cures and personal agency and the statement are authenticated by A Notary Public The diseases are exceptionally common and often peculiar and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted

Certificate —The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be in circumstances similar to that in which I was, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained feels it his duty to the public to express his sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the complete recovery of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the pernicious practices of an unbridled passion in youth, a leprosy-like taint in body and mind manifested itself in the most frightful form, depriving me of the customary avocations of life I sought the advice of many physicians who at first regarded my case as one of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks had intervened in the time of months of their treatment, I found to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming and portentous, and being told by one that he would be little consequence I became desperate I never regarding life with but a faint hope applied unto Dr Czapkay who after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the most pain and dizziness in my head Encouraged by the result I resolved to put myself immediately under his care, and by a strict adherence to all his directions and advice, my head became clear and my limbs collected the greatest pain in my back and groins the weakness of my whole system, the nervous trembling of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self distrust and want of confidence to others than incapability to study, and want of resolution to the slightest exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night followed by the most distressing discharges, have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having left the door of Dr Czapkay's I felt inspired by a new life—that life which I had sought at times ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate youth of this land into the snares of the incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay and to compel him to all who may stand in need of medical advice being assured by my own experience, that one under his care will receive a conscientious and prompt cure with the least possible delay

B. F. FIFE

State of California County of San Francisco ss
Subscribed and sworn before me, this seventh day of April A D 1862 Signed
JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 24, 1861.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—SIR: I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall need more as I feel very well except that I have not entirely regained my strength yet but can walk with the aid of a cane. It is just three weeks now you may recollect, since I made your acquaintance with my constitution as I then thought entirely undone and never thought you would be able to make a perfect cure But thought you might be able to do something for the pain in my back and head, and only for that purpose I would not get excited and do not recommend anything Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery All symptoms and the removal of those aches and pains in the back and head in my system and the alarming pain in my throat, and the loss of voice (the cause of which you could never put right) the pains of my stomach &c. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest joy to me my surprise for except not having to get up after night I feel as well as any man can feel.

I inclosed you four twenty dollars over your bill which I hope will be duly received If you think anybody in Marysville in need of my services, you can refer them to me, and I will gratefully answer them. Respectfully yours, THOMAS HAYES.

Thankfulness is the incentive to

CERTIFICATE —Prompted by an honest desire of my own heart day to the publication which I now make in order to discharge an act of scientific skill, but that humanity also About two years ago I suddenly and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of apoplexy which owing to my inability to meet the exigencies of the moment was followed by medical treatment, and the disease pronounced Consumption with an attempting it, soon became evident was confirmed Delirium as to defy the skill of my physicians I was frequently while in pursuit of my duties thrown down in the street and without the slightest warning and skill I consented to be the agonies I yet endure I was advised and learned to look upon them as the last resort would find no instance or shelter me from danger or misery which sought to prolong the existence of my miserable life. While in this state and having previous to my attack tested the sagacity of Dr. Czapkay's skill I once more was induced to consult him, by recommending him to me, and upon Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my case and of my inability to reward him for his services, regardless of which he was pleased to undertake my case, and with the blessing of God I was once more restored to perfect health I cannot in reason for the boon which I owe to the great and glorious success of my indebtedness. I am therefore induced all afflicted to make the case public in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician who can with every confidence can be placed

MEYER YABLONSKY

State of California county of San Francisco, ss
Sworn and subscribed before me this 1st day of August, A D 1861
GILBERT A GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr L J CZAPKAY's Private Medical and Surgical Institute is now removed to below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco The Doctor offers free consultation and makes no remuneration unless effects a cure Office Hours from 9 a m. to 9 p m.

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, involuntary seminal losses, weakness of the limbs, muscular imbecility, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, and other infirmities arising from the fearful and destructive habit of self-pollution, can be cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr L J Czapkay His method of curing diseases of the above nature is entirely new, and can be had at a moderate charge, and in most cases the patient can continue with his usual occupation, without the least exposure. Medicines sent by letter or otherwise free

Address L J CZAPKAY, M D

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A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons of the country who could readily require to make purchases Through the agency of a reliable party (or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco) will find the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who may entrust him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commands to satisfaction

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